# INDEX

**Note.—Illustrated articles are marked with an asterisk (*). Look for the general subject rather than the supposed specific titles of articles. Thus: "Aeronautics," "Automobiles," "Meteorology," "Panama Canal," etc., will give related articles much more quickly than by reference to the title.**


A

ACOUSTICS. See SOUND.
ADVERTISING, use of Congressmen's names in....236
AERONAUTICS. See also WAR, The European.
AERONAUTICS.
CONSTRUCTION.
Advantages of multi-planes....297
Giant aircraft, American....*512
DIRIGIBLES.
British airship, novel....*613
Super-Zeppelins....*503
War Zeppelin, the....619
Zeppelins as observation towers.*637
Zeppelins built during war....193
AERONAUTICS.
EQUIPMENT.
Gloves, electrically-heated....525
Parachutes, efficiency of.... 95
FLIGHTS, COMPETITIONS AND PRIZES.
Altitude record broken....615
Flying sensation....*666
Record non-stop flight....525
Speed records, new in France....615
Transatlantic flight....445, 469, 619
FLYING BOATS.
Fifteen-ton flying boats....445
Government building large seaplane....297
Hydroaeroplane record, American.297
Seaplanes, new, for navy.... 95
GENERAL.
Aeroplanes for Manila....297
Aeroplane mail service....635
Aviation school in China....297
Heart action at great altitudes....445
Retrospect of the year 1915.... 7
Society of British Aircraft Constructors....525
MILITARY.
Aeroplane catapult in navy....*295
Airship, novel British....*613
Ambulance, aerial....445
American all-steel battleplane....*57
Aviatik, new type....445
Beacons for night landings....*463
Biplane, double fusilage type....193
Bomb dropping on Washington and New York....615
Bombs in Zeppelin raid on Paris..297
Casualties, causes of British....445
Enemy opinion of Fokker....615
Fokker monoplanes, new....193
Huge American-built battleplanes. 95
Inferiority of American aeroplanes.193
Italian battleplanes, new....615
Kite balloon for U. S. Navy....297
Low-flying German warplane....193
Mastery of air vs. control of sea.637
Meteorology for aeronauts....549
More powerful aeroplanes for army....525
National Advisory Committee.140, 504
New developments in aeroplanes.*147
Record non-stop flight....525
Why navy needs seaplanes....525
Zeppelin as offensive weapon....141
Zeppelins as battleship destroyers.376
MOTORS.
Compressed-air motor for models.. 95
Developing aircraft engines....549
Manufacturing plant, new....193
AGRICULTURE.
Agricultural unpreparedness....596
American conquest of the air....*247
Celery, danger in spraying....575
Education benefits farmer....549
Electrified crops....635
Farmers' bulletins, 1915....297
Guns that protect crops from hail.*557
Hessian fly outbreak, 1915....297
Intensive culture by electric light.635
Italy adopts agrimotors.... 75
Locusts, chlorine gas for....*643
Locusts, extermination of....381
Overhead sprinkling....639
Peat fertilizer demand....280
Seaweeds as fertilizer....596
Steam to clear the soil....421
Sugar-beet regions, U. S....200
Tobacco fertilizer—"seeth"....280
Tractor with drive wheel in furrow....512
Turning out crops on schedule...*547
ALASKA, RAILROADS IN....*523
ALUMINUM, soldering vs. welding...508
AMERICAN CONQUEST OF THE AIR....*247
ANIMALS. See also BIRDS, INSECTS, etc.
ANIMALS.
Apes, human characteristics in...121
Automobiles and game destruction.635
Bears, American....217
Eyes of, studying....666
Fox farming in United States.... 55
Frog in motion pictures....*471
Fur seals of Pribilof Islands....154
Horses' hospital....*126
Probable perception of invisible light....*81
Rabies.... 95
Skunk farming, successful....*346
Tuatara, the....377
Zoological station, British Guiana.445
ANTARTIC EXPLORATION, See EXPLORATION.
APPLE-GRADING MACHINE....*385
AQUEDUCTS.
Brooks aqueduct, Canada....*385
Unwatering equipment....*443
ARCTIC EXPLORATION. See EXPLORATION.
ARSENIC IN THE HAIR....419
ART CASTING, New process....*225
ARTIFICIAL LIMBS....347, *513
ASBESTOS, NEW, IN TRANSVAAL.348
ASTRONOMY.
COMETS.
What's in a comet's tail?....*156
Wolf's comet....588
EARTH.
Nocturnal radiation....615
Relative diameter....*62
GENERAL.
Astronomical journals in wartime....397
"Bulls," astronomical....615
Copernicus, Mss. of....193
Dark celestial objects....321
Draper catalogue, new....141
Heavens in January....*28
February....*129
March....*248
April....*358
May....*452
June....*588
Lady Huggins's gift to Wellesley.141
Latitude variation work....193
Legislation for preservation of meteorites....141
Meteorite found in Brazil....397
Photoelectric photometer....141
Radiation, nocturnal....615
Retrospect of the year 1915.... 7
Synchronous phenomena....321
Zodiacal light, photographing....141
METEORS.
Meteor campaign....321
Meteor star atlas.... 55
Value of meteor observations....615
MOON.
Phases, of etc....*28, *129 *248, *358, *452, *588
OBSERVATORIES.
Harvard observatory in Jamaica.. 55
Mt. Wilson (Smithsonian)....193
New observations planned....193
PLANETS.
Harmless Zeppelin, a....505
Mars, canals of....*281, 425
Mars, new markings on....615
Mars, observations on....321
Nature's mathematics....449
Perennial Martians, the....172
Positions, of etc....*28, *129, *248 *358, *452, *588
Rotation period....505
Saturn....141
Saturn, observations of....321
STARS.
Betelgeuse, variability of.... 55
Finding your way by the stars....505
Lost star recovered.... 55
Morning and evening stars, 1916..*62
Nebula in Orion, discoverer of....615
Nebulae, dark....397
Photoelectric measures of variables....193
Photo-electric photometer....505
Radiation and star colors....397
Rapidly moving faint star....505
Sirius's companion, spectrum of..193
Star cluster, studies of a....397
Variables, momenclature of.... 55
SUN.
Arequipa pyrheliometry....615
Eclipse of 1918....397
Solar radiation, measuring....525
Solar radiations, fluctuations in..321
TELESCOPES.
Progress of 100-inch telescope....321
AUTOMOBILES.
ACCESSORIES AND SUNDRIES.
Battery vs. magneto ignition....301
Carbureters, kerosene....*584
Circuit tester helps repairs....121
Control system, auxiliary....*430
Dimmer, novel detachable....*446
Easier riding promised.... 75
Electric starting and lighting....*22
Exhaust manifold, divided....445
Grease cup, abolishing the....217
Lamps, adjusting....121
Lights, dimming....321
Lubricating gear boxes....635
Lubrication, simplified....397, 445
Lubrication troubles....173
New Accessories....*20
New storage battery helps....173
Radiator, electric....377
Speed indicator, practical....635
Speedometer air friction operated.*398
Springing, variable....*106
Steering gear, improving....*84
Telescope apartment for campers.*446
Thermo-syphon cooling....635
Vacuum brake for light cars....217
COMMERCIAL VEHICLES.
Automatically lubricated chassis.*106
Electric delivery cheaper than horses....277
Fire apparatus, motorizing horse-drawn....*202
Leading models and prices, 1916.34, 36
Motor-driven commercial vehicle.*644
Motor-driven commercial vehicles, the....*106, *202, *306
Taxi-cab, electric....202
Winch attachment, useful....*106
FUELS.
Mixed fuels superior....179
GENERAL.
Accident records....321
Alleged diseases of autoists....173
Are cars too complicated?....321
Automobile show, the.... 80
"Blind turn," the....*24
Chamois, Is it dangerous?....635
Cost of running the car....549
Difficulties in shipments....549
Driving screws by compressed air.465
"Fat sparks"....445
Fire dangers....321
Government transportation plans..582
High gasoline and the electric....635
High gears on hills....549
Ignorant drivers....445
Jitney problem....121
License qualifications, English....173
Night accidents in London.... 75
Retrospect of the year 1915.... 7
Shortage of material imminent....397
Some causes of accidents....321
MOTORS.
Alloy pistons....321
Cylinders, pumping oil in....397
Development leading up to V-type multi-cylinder motor....*26
Getting after vibration....121
Knight-type sleeve-valve motor...*18
Motor queries and answers....534
Other types should be developed...549
Significant record, a....552
PLEASURE CARS.
Automobile of 1916....*10
Car for every prospective purchaser.... 32
Father Time the only official tester.... 24
Manufacturers and prices, 1916.. 32
Popular light car....635
Saving the car by careful driving. 18
Steam automobile, the....125
TIRES.
Cemented tire loses a battle....397
Cushioning the truck tire....*406
Heat in tires....121
Inflater, electrical....525
Leaky valves....173
Repairing tires, new system of..397
Steel tires heated by electricity..277
Tire prices....329
TRACTORS.
Light-weight gas tractor for farm.*80
Moving structural steel....*406
One-wheel tractor....*106
Powerful American tractor....121
Tractor with drive wheel in furrow....512
TRUCKS.
Commercial vehicle, the....*534
Development in commercial vehicle design....*16
Foreign subsidy requirements....*306
Four-wheel drive design, new....*534
Increasing loading efficiency....465
Lumber-handling truck....*202
Maintenance cost of trucks.... 75
Motor-driven commercial vehicle.*406
Motor truck design, 1916....*250
Motor truck notes.... 46
Motor truck queries....107, 202 306, 407, 644
New York gasoline-electrics for garbage and snow removal....*327
Rapid transportation of big gun.*303
Special truck for circus use....*534
Tires, applying....*661
Track-laying truck-tractor....*534
Truck as track wrecker....*202
USES OF.
Armored car battery....*429
Armored fighting cars....549
Automobiles and game destruction.635
Automobiles for battleships....217
British Post Office motors....173
Bungalow drawn by runabout....*102
Dental shop automobiles, French..*446
Developing aircraft engines....549
Light trailers for passenger cars.407
Motor truck battery, our first...*275
Motor vehicles in war....445
Moving a regiment by motor....*644
Old cars, what becomes of?....217
Street cleaning outfit....*406
Trucks as army supply trains...*423
AVIATION. See AERONAUTICS.

B

BACTERIOLOGY.
Microbes, apparent death of....119
BALLOONS. See AERONAUTICS.
BALLS AND BALL BEARINGS....*8
BARGES, NEW STEEL....*531
BELT FOR CONVEYING....*279
BELT LACER, MECHANICAL....*354
BIOGRAPHY, Including OBITUARIES.
Corthell, Elmer L....565
Doane, William Howard.... 58
Dodge, James Mapes.... 46
Duryee, George....549
Elster, Julius.... 95
Geitel, Hans.... 95
Kemon, Solon C....324
Markham, Sir Clements....239
Richardson, Thomas F.... 68
Rucker, Sir Arthur.... 75
Sooysmith, Charles....638
Wallace, Thomas.... 76
BINDING OF BOOKS....663
BIRDS.
Bird houses of clay.... 95
Crow roosts....525
Guacharo, the....425
Quail and strychnine sulphate....173
Wild birds, growing love of....*445
BOATS. See MERCHANT MARINE, and MOTORBOATS.
BOOK BINDERY, TABLE FOR....421
BOOKBINDING MACHINERY....*513
BOXES, cardboard vs. wood....465
"BREAKWATER" OF AIR BUBBLES....*403
BRIDGES.
Beautiful link in highway system.*633
Concrete bridge, double-deck....*403
New Quebec bridge....*480
BROILING SIMPLIFIED....*624
BRONZE, microstructural changes...128
BRONZE, STUDIES OF....61
BUBBLES that last for months....*558
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION.
Apartment, compact....*666
Brick interlocking channel....*668
Roofing, fireproof, in Philippines..284
Stairway, pressed steel....217
BULGARIA, Gregorian calendar in...549
BULLET'S RETURN TO EARTH.... 9

C

CALIPERS, increasing accuracy of...*64
CANALS. See also PANAMA CANAL.
CANALS.
Canal blasted through river bottom....*479
Rhone-Marseilles canal....524
CANNERS TO MAKE TIN PLATE..283
CARBURETERS, KEROSENE....*584
CAVE-BUILDING, MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY....*470
CELLULOID SUBSTITUTE, NEW...623
Manipulation of....663
CEMENT.
Mortars, neutralizing lime in....281
Test of 56 varieties....*454
CEREAL DUST EXPLOSIONS.... 15
CHARCOAL FROM HOP VINES....130
CHARCOAL ON THE HOOF....*643
CHEMISTRY. See also DYESTUFFS, etc.
Preparedness in chemical industries....236
War and the nitrogen supply....296
CHERRY WASTE PRODUCTS....*573
CHLOROPHYL, SOME USE FOR....639
CIVIL ENGINEERING. See BRIDGES, ENGINEERING, etc.
CIVILIZATION—Have we advanced?.192
CLAYS, superiority of American.... 75
CLOCK ESCAPEMENT of 13th century....575
CLOTHES, HOW TO WATERPROOF.102
CLOUDS. See METEOROLOGY.
COAL. See FUELS, and MINES and MINING.
COAL SHORTAGE....*222
COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY.
Centennial of....420
Isogonic chart, new....121
Publications.... 95
Resurvey of Massachusetts coast..579
Triangulation signal lamp, new..*454
COLOR.
Census of colors....578
Colors of man and animals.... 74
Protective stripes used by savages. 75
COMETS. See ASTRONOMY.
COMMERCIAL AMERICA AND THE WAR....241
COMPASS that indicates time....217
COMPUTER, CIRCULAR....*85
CONCRETE.
Bridge, half-mile, double-deck...*403
Conveying and applying by steam.*379
CONGRESSES.
Pan-American science....344
CONGRESSMEN'S NAMES USED IN ADVERTISING....236
COPPER, ALLOTROPHY OF.... 94
CORRESPONDENCE....59, 79, 99, 125, *151, 197, *281, 301, 325, 349, 401, 425, 449, 469, 529, 553, 619, 639
COTTON, SUBSTITUTE....175
COTTON-PICKING MACHINE....*551
CREMATION VS. BURIAL....216
CYCLECARS. See AUTOMOBILES.

D

"DAY-LIGHT SAVING," some aspects of....614
DECORATIVE PROCESS....200
DEEP DRILL DEVIATION TESTS.*642
DIRIGIBLES. See AERONAUTICS.
DISEASES. See MEDICINE AND SURGERY.
DIVING SUIT FOR SUBMARINE ESCAPE....*642
DOCKS.
New dry dock for Rotterdam.... 21
DRAGON,—FACT OR MYTH?....*399
DYESTUFFS.
American conquest of the air...*247
Colors, a census of....578
Dye industry and national security....574
Errata....230
Factor in national security....574
Industrial preparedness for peace.*220
Niter cake experiments....349
Permanent success of industry....473
Potash famine....*146
Potash mines in Alsace....153

E

EARTH. See ASTRONOMY, GEOLOGY, etc.
EARTHQUAKE. See GEOLOGY.
ECONOMIC PREPAREDNESS....237
EDUCATION.
Leather industry....*14
Mathematics, teaching....*430
Navy as a schoolhouse....*218
Should science teaching be reformed.... 94
University to order....*583
ELECTRICITY.
ELECTRIC LIGHT.
Arc lamps of new design.... 75
Current consumption, gas-filled tungsten lamps....465
Exposition projectors, Russia....173
Flashlamps and the war....465
Gas-filled tungsten lamp, temperatures of....321
Illuminating devices, recent....*422
Incandescent lamp testing....525
Intensive culture by electric light.635
Lamp filament patents, new....465
Lamps burn thirteen years....321
Metal-vapor lamp invented....377
Nitrogen-filled replace arcs....321
One light for several rooms....217
Pocket lamps at Verdun....635
Tungsten arc lamp, British....277
Tungsten, consumption of....377
Zinc ores, use in cleaning....173
MISCELLANEOUS.
Arcs, carbon consumption of....465
Battery vs. magneto ignition....301
Cleaning metals electrically....321
Copper replaces aluminum....377
Current consumption in heating..173
Doors controlled by push button.. 75
Dry storage battery, small....173
Effect of static charge upon rubber....195
Electrical apartment house....377
Electrical goods, cost of labor...277
Electrical industry in belligerent Germany....*507
Electrically-operated stop watch.. 75
Electricity as silent waiter....429
Electrolized sea water as disinfectant....321
Exploring earth's interior.... 61
Flatiron with heat control....173
Fuses sealed in place....217
Hand magnets, novel uses of....525
Insulator, non-carbonizing....173
Iron, self-regulated....465
Lead cables bored by beetle....277
Lightning rod "struck"....217
Million-volt commercial frequency transformer....*299
Multi-telegraphing by photography....277
Oscillator, portable, for testing..*127
Parallel packing of nails....*57
Prepared paper for insulation.... 75
Removal of tar from gas.... 75
Retrospect of the year 1915.... 6
Shoe withstands 20,000 volts....377
Storage cells: high rate discharging....465
Transformer, 60-cycle, million-volt.... 77
Transmission cables and sleet....277
Tree pest cure, electricity as....549
Ultra-modern knight of the road..277
Women electricians in England...173
RAILWAYS.
"Bonding" rails by electric arc.*617
One-man street cars....377
Rail bonds, stealing of....377
Rail joints and bonds....321
TELEPHONES.
Directory like window shade....*624
Enameled wire....424
Lincoln Highway service....173
Longest circuit in world....321
Meter contained in receiver....*454
Progress in radio telephony....*82
Telephones for window demonstrators....*57
Washington heard in Hawaii....*83
ELECTROLYSIS MITIGATION.... 95
ENAMELING, COLD.... 61
ENGINE, GIANT DIESEL....*507
ENGINEERING.
Bureau of Standards....356
Deep drill deviation tests....*642
Engineering maxims in the U. S..663
Retrospect of the year 1915.... 6
ERNOLITH....623
EXPLORATION.
ANTARCTIC.
"Carnegie," subantarctic survey..465
Shackleton's expedition....484, *636
Our opportunity in Antarctic....614
ARCTIC.
Amundsen's polar drift....549
Arctic controversies....296
Crocker Land expedition....121
"Karluk" disaster....465
North Pole question, present status....301
Northeast passage again achieved.123
Sverdrup's expedition....377
GENERAL.
Brazil, recent explorations in....217
Pacific Ocean....504
EXPLOSIVES.
War and the nitrogen supply....296

F

FENCING FOR BLIND MEN....*355
FILTRATION, NEW PROCESS IN..*201
FINGER PRINTS, origin, classification and uses of....*357
FIREARMS, DOUBLE REPORT FROM....217
FIREARMS, MODERN....192
FIRES AND FIRE PROTECTION. See also SAFETY.
Cigarettes—and fires....465
"Fire weather" warnings....575
Railroad fire fighting apparatus..*651
FIREWORKS.
Red fire.... 59
FISH AND FISHERIES.
Fish and eggs distributed by U. S. Bureau....448
From herring to halibut....*620
Oxygen absorption by gills....652
Sharks and rays as food....575
Temperature of small fish....652
Tilefish industry development....279
FLAX MILLS, increasing profits in..*402
FLUME, SAN MIGUEL....*123
FOG. See METEOROLOGY.
FOG SIREN SOUND DEFLECTOR..377
FOOD.
Bread-baking, modern....*282
Eating raw food.... 98
Eggs, frozen and dried....557
Fat derived from yeast....101
Feeding prisoners of war....639
Flour, highly milled, nutritive value....635
Sharks and rays as food fishes...575
Simple food tests....*97
Smoke oven for curing meat at home....*430
Using blood in bread....172
Utilizing slain horses.... 94
FORCED FIRING SHOVELS....121
FOREMAN, TECHNICALLY TRAINED....*577
FORESTRY.
Spruce gum industry....*660
FROG IN MOTION PICTURES....*471
FRUIT.
Do bees injure fruit?....549
Fruit Exposition, Brazil....356
Pollen, fertility of....549
FUELS.
Alcohol, denatured....449
Alcohol fuel, new....121
Coal dust for locomotives....*322
Coal, storing, against shortage..*222
Conservation on railroads....465
Crushed coal in smelting....575
Gas, heat standard for....296
Gasoline, 40-cent....445
Gasoline situation....410
Gasoline supply from shale....429
Gasoline supply, problem of....*466
Gasoline, working capacity of gallon.... 55
Low grade fuels coming....549
Mineral industries....*350
Molasses as a fuel....555
Search for oil in Australia....277
Sugar beet as source of fuel....553
Waste newspapers as fuel..*102, 301
FURNITURE FINISHING with compressed air....*354
FURNITURE, removing dents from..*527

G

GAGE, SURFACE, INDICATOR....*130
GALVESTON'S SEA WALL....*76, 469
GAME SANCTUARIES, National Forests....195
GELATIN SUBSTITUTE FOUND....641
GEOGRAPHY.
Coast survey, centennial of....420
Gilbert and Ellice Islands....445
Notable map of Europe.... 74
Poland, German studies in....635
"Rondonia"....347
War changes in names....445
GEOLOGY.
CAVE.
Coudersport....663
EARTHQUAKES.
American seismographic observations....103
Earth shocks due to frost cracks..154
VOLCANOES.
Kite photographs....173
Lassen Peak, activity of.... 95
"Smoke" from Mount Hood....277
GEOMETRY.
Trisecting angle with ruler....*151
GERMAN COMMERCIAL PREPAREDNESS FOR PEACE....124
GLASS, QUARTZ, AMERICAN....121
GOLF TEES, ready-made....549
GOVERNMENT MEN edit magazine..465
GUM ARABIC, TESTS FOR....380
GUNPOWDER. See EXPLOSIVES.
GUNS, HOW BLOWN UP....*554
GYROSCOPE, MARINE AND AERIAL....*171

H

HACK SAW, DOUBLE-BLADED.... 93
HALOS. See METEOROLOGY.
HAND, MAGNETIC....348
HARBORS, DOCKS, etc.
Deepening the "New Waterway".. 84
Protecting Galveston's sea-wall...*76
HEADLIGHTS. See AUTOMOBILES.
HEATING AND VENTILATION.
Air forced through canvas tubes.*661
Home heating, economical....290
HIDES MEASURED BY AIR.... 95
HIGHWAY, BUILDING HIGHEST.*375
HOLLAND IN THE GRIP OF ITS OLD ENEMY....*235
HORSESHOES, NONSLIP, NEEDED.638
HOTELS built with view to future..*385
HOUSING OF IMMIGRANTS, contest to improve....283
HUDSON RIVER FRONT: proposed improvement....*467
HYDROPLANES. See AERONAUTICS.
HYGIENE. See also MEDICINE.

I

ICE MINE....*470
IGNITION DEVICES. See AUTOMOBILES.
ILLUMINATION. See also ELECTRICITY.
Arrangement of street lamps.... 75
Carbide candle for oil lamps....*359
Collapse of San Jose tower....*103
Gas, heat standard for....296
Testing illuminants with camera..635
IMMIGRANTS, contest to improve housing of....283
INDIANS, SAN BLAS....421
INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS.
Committee on....348, 381
For peace....54, 78, 144, 177, *194, 196, 240, *220, 300, 400, *526
For war....320
Inventory of our resources....*576
Our new industries....*586
INDUSTRY. See TRADE AND INDUSTRY.
INSECTS.
Do bees injure fruit?....549
Flies killed by horse manure....150
INVENTION AND PATENTS.
Claims broadly interpreted.... 15
Color photography patent....421
Extensions of time....407
French bureau of Military Inventions.... 85
Inventions new and interesting....*64 *359, *430, *513, *558, *589, *624, *668.
Inventions, recently patented....*30 *65, *86, *108, *131, *158, *182 *203, *256, *286, *313, *331, *386, *408, *432, *482, *536, *560, *592, *670.
Japanese patent rulings....616
Legal notes....47, 367, 566, 624
Making the desert bloom....*242
New rules of practice.... 64
Notes for inventors....290
Official endorsement and patent advertising.... 54
Patent news, recent....458
Patent Office reorganization....244
Patent Office transactions....133
Seeming paradox, a....396
Suit skilfully conducted....*558
Trademark legislation....344
Trademark treaties....172
Wanted—a trademark....624

K

KAISER AS DRAUGHTSMAN....*447
KEEPING AN ARMY SUPPLIED..*152
KITCHEN EQUIPMENT for the one-armed....*305

L

LATIN AS INTERNATIONAL TONGUE....465

# INDEX

**Note.—Illustrated articles are marked with an asterisk (*). Look for the general subject rather than the supposed specific titles of articles. Thus: "Aeronautics," "Automobiles," "Meteorology," "Panama Canal," etc., will give related articles much more quickly than by reference to the title.**


A

ACOUSTICS. See SOUND.
ADVERTISING, use of Congressmen's names in....236
AERONAUTICS. See also WAR, The European.
AERONAUTICS.
CONSTRUCTION.
Advantages of multi-planes....297
Giant aircraft, American....*512
DIRIGIBLES.
British airship, novel....*613
Super-Zeppelins....*503
War Zeppelin, the....619
Zeppelins as observation towers.*637
Zeppelins built during war....193
AERONAUTICS.
EQUIPMENT.
Gloves, electrically-heated....525
Parachutes, efficiency of.... 95
FLIGHTS, COMPETITIONS AND PRIZES.
Altitude record broken....615
Flying sensation....*666
Record non-stop flight....525
Speed records, new in France....615
Transatlantic flight....445, 469, 619
FLYING BOATS.
Fifteen-ton flying boats....445
Government building large seaplane....297
Hydroaeroplane record, American.297
Seaplanes, new, for navy.... 95
GENERAL.
Aeroplanes for Manila....297
Aeroplane mail service....635
Aviation school in China....297
Heart action at great altitudes....445
Retrospect of the year 1915.... 7
Society of British Aircraft Constructors....525
MILITARY.
Aeroplane catapult in navy....*295
Airship, novel British....*613
Ambulance, aerial....445
American all-steel battleplane....*57
Aviatik, new type....445
Beacons for night landings....*463
Biplane, double fusilage type....193
Bomb dropping on Washington and New York....615
Bombs in Zeppelin raid on Paris..297
Casualties, causes of British....445
Enemy opinion of Fokker....615
Fokker monoplanes, new....193
Huge American-built battleplanes. 95
Inferiority of American aeroplanes.193
Italian battleplanes, new....615
Kite balloon for U. S. Navy....297
Low-flying German warplane....193
Mastery of air vs. control of sea.637
Meteorology for aeronauts....549
More powerful aeroplanes for army....525
National Advisory Committee.140, 504
New developments in aeroplanes.*147
Record non-stop flight....525
Why navy needs seaplanes....525
Zeppelin as offensive weapon....141
Zeppelins as battleship destroyers.376
MOTORS.
Compressed-air motor for models.. 95
Developing aircraft engines....549
Manufacturing plant, new....193
AGRICULTURE.
Agricultural unpreparedness....596
American conquest of the air....*247
Celery, danger in spraying....575
Education benefits farmer....549
Electrified crops....635
Farmers' bulletins, 1915....297
Guns that protect crops from hail.*557
Hessian fly outbreak, 1915....297
Intensive culture by electric light.635
Italy adopts agrimotors.... 75
Locusts, chlorine gas for....*643
Locusts, extermination of....381
Overhead sprinkling....639
Peat fertilizer demand....280
Seaweeds as fertilizer....596
Steam to clear the soil....421
Sugar-beet regions, U. S....200
Tobacco fertilizer—"seeth"....280
Tractor with drive wheel in furrow....512
Turning out crops on schedule...*547
ALASKA, RAILROADS IN....*523
ALUMINUM, soldering vs. welding...508
AMERICAN CONQUEST OF THE AIR....*247
ANIMALS. See also BIRDS, INSECTS, etc.
ANIMALS.
Apes, human characteristics in...121
Automobiles and game destruction.635
Bears, American....217
Eyes of, studying....666
Fox farming in United States.... 55
Frog in motion pictures....*471
Fur seals of Pribilof Islands....154
Horses' hospital....*126
Probable perception of invisible light....*81
Rabies.... 95
Skunk farming, successful....*346
Tuatara, the....377
Zoological station, British Guiana.445
ANTARTIC EXPLORATION, See EXPLORATION.
APPLE-GRADING MACHINE....*385
AQUEDUCTS.
Brooks aqueduct, Canada....*385
Unwatering equipment....*443
ARCTIC EXPLORATION. See EXPLORATION.
ARSENIC IN THE HAIR....419
ART CASTING, New process....*225
ARTIFICIAL LIMBS....347, *513
ASBESTOS, NEW, IN TRANSVAAL.348
ASTRONOMY.
COMETS.
What's in a comet's tail?....*156
Wolf's comet....588
EARTH.
Nocturnal radiation....615
Relative diameter....*62
GENERAL.
Astronomical journals in wartime....397
"Bulls," astronomical....615
Copernicus, Mss. of....193
Dark celestial objects....321
Draper catalogue, new....141
Heavens in January....*28
February....*129
March....*248
April....*358
May....*452
June....*588
Lady Huggins's gift to Wellesley.141
Latitude variation work....193
Legislation for preservation of meteorites....141
Meteorite found in Brazil....397
Photoelectric photometer....141
Radiation, nocturnal....615
Retrospect of the year 1915.... 7
Synchronous phenomena....321
Zodiacal light, photographing....141
METEORS.
Meteor campaign....321
Meteor star atlas.... 55
Value of meteor observations....615
MOON.
Phases, of etc....*28, *129 *248, *358, *452, *588
OBSERVATORIES.
Harvard observatory in Jamaica.. 55
Mt. Wilson (Smithsonian)....193
New observations planned....193
PLANETS.
Harmless Zeppelin, a....505
Mars, canals of....*281, 425
Mars, new markings on....615
Mars, observations on....321
Nature's mathematics....449
Perennial Martians, the....172
Positions, of etc....*28, *129, *248 *358, *452, *588
Rotation period....505
Saturn....141
Saturn, observations of....321
STARS.
Betelgeuse, variability of.... 55
Finding your way by the stars....505
Lost star recovered.... 55
Morning and evening stars, 1916..*62
Nebula in Orion, discoverer of....615
Nebulae, dark....397
Photoelectric measures of variables....193
Photo-electric photometer....505
Radiation and star colors....397
Rapidly moving faint star....505
Sirius's companion, spectrum of..193
Star cluster, studies of a....397
Variables, momenclature of.... 55
SUN.
Arequipa pyrheliometry....615
Eclipse of 1918....397
Solar radiation, measuring....525
Solar radiations, fluctuations in..321
TELESCOPES.
Progress of 100-inch telescope....321
AUTOMOBILES.
ACCESSORIES AND SUNDRIES.
Battery vs. magneto ignition....301
Carbureters, kerosene....*584
Circuit tester helps repairs....121
Control system, auxiliary....*430
Dimmer, novel detachable....*446
Easier riding promised.... 75
Electric starting and lighting....*22
Exhaust manifold, divided....445
Grease cup, abolishing the....217
Lamps, adjusting....121
Lights, dimming....321
Lubricating gear boxes....635
Lubrication, simplified....397, 445
Lubrication troubles....173
New Accessories....*20
New storage battery helps....173
Radiator, electric....377
Speed indicator, practical....635
Speedometer air friction operated.*398
Springing, variable....*106
Steering gear, improving....*84
Telescope apartment for campers.*446
Thermo-syphon cooling....635
Vacuum brake for light cars....217
COMMERCIAL VEHICLES.
Automatically lubricated chassis.*106
Electric delivery cheaper than horses....277
Fire apparatus, motorizing horse-drawn....*202
Leading models and prices, 1916.34, 36
Motor-driven commercial vehicle.*644
Motor-driven commercial vehicles, the....*106, *202, *306
Taxi-cab, electric....202
Winch attachment, useful....*106
FUELS.
Mixed fuels superior....179
GENERAL.
Accident records....321
Alleged diseases of autoists....173
Are cars too complicated?....321
Automobile show, the.... 80
"Blind turn," the....*24
Chamois, Is it dangerous?....635
Cost of running the car....549
Difficulties in shipments....549
Driving screws by compressed air.465
"Fat sparks"....445
Fire dangers....321
Government transportation plans..582
High gasoline and the electric....635
High gears on hills....549
Ignorant drivers....445
Jitney problem....121
License qualifications, English....173
Night accidents in London.... 75
Retrospect of the year 1915.... 7
Shortage of material imminent....397
Some causes of accidents....321
MOTORS.
Alloy pistons....321
Cylinders, pumping oil in....397
Development leading up to V-type multi-cylinder motor....*26
Getting after vibration....121
Knight-type sleeve-valve motor...*18
Motor queries and answers....534
Other types should be developed...549
Significant record, a....552
PLEASURE CARS.
Automobile of 1916....*10
Car for every prospective purchaser.... 32
Father Time the only official tester.... 24
Manufacturers and prices, 1916.. 32
Popular light car....635
Saving the car by careful driving. 18
Steam automobile, the....125
TIRES.
Cemented tire loses a battle....397
Cushioning the truck tire....*406
Heat in tires....121
Inflater, electrical....525
Leaky valves....173
Repairing tires, new system of..397
Steel tires heated by electricity..277
Tire prices....329
TRACTORS.
Light-weight gas tractor for farm.*80
Moving structural steel....*406
One-wheel tractor....*106
Powerful American tractor....121
Tractor with drive wheel in furrow....512
TRUCKS.
Commercial vehicle, the....*534
Development in commercial vehicle design....*16
Foreign subsidy requirements....*306
Four-wheel drive design, new....*534
Increasing loading efficiency....465
Lumber-handling truck....*202
Maintenance cost of trucks.... 75
Motor-driven commercial vehicle.*406
Motor truck design, 1916....*250
Motor truck notes.... 46
Motor truck queries....107, 202 306, 407, 644
New York gasoline-electrics for garbage and snow removal....*327
Rapid transportation of big gun.*303
Special truck for circus use....*534
Tires, applying....*661
Track-laying truck-tractor....*534
Truck as track wrecker....*202
USES OF.
Armored car battery....*429
Armored fighting cars....549
Automobiles and game destruction.635
Automobiles for battleships....217
British Post Office motors....173
Bungalow drawn by runabout....*102
Dental shop automobiles, French..*446
Developing aircraft engines....549
Light trailers for passenger cars.407
Motor truck battery, our first...*275
Motor vehicles in war....445
Moving a regiment by motor....*644
Old cars, what becomes of?....217
Street cleaning outfit....*406
Trucks as army supply trains...*423
AVIATION. See AERONAUTICS.

B

BACTERIOLOGY.
Microbes, apparent death of....119
BALLOONS. See AERONAUTICS.
BALLS AND BALL BEARINGS....*8
BARGES, NEW STEEL....*531
BELT FOR CONVEYING....*279
BELT LACER, MECHANICAL....*354
BIOGRAPHY, Including OBITUARIES.
Corthell, Elmer L....565
Doane, William Howard.... 58
Dodge, James Mapes.... 46
Duryee, George....549
Elster, Julius.... 95
Geitel, Hans.... 95
Kemon, Solon C....324
Markham, Sir Clements....239
Richardson, Thomas F.... 68
Rucker, Sir Arthur.... 75
Sooysmith, Charles....638
Wallace, Thomas.... 76
BINDING OF BOOKS....663
BIRDS.
Bird houses of clay.... 95
Crow roosts....525
Guacharo, the....425
Quail and strychnine sulphate....173
Wild birds, growing love of....*445
BOATS. See MERCHANT MARINE, and MOTORBOATS.
BOOK BINDERY, TABLE FOR....421
BOOKBINDING MACHINERY....*513
BOXES, cardboard vs. wood....465
"BREAKWATER" OF AIR BUBBLES....*403
BRIDGES.
Beautiful link in highway system.*633
Concrete bridge, double-deck....*403
New Quebec bridge....*480
BROILING SIMPLIFIED....*624
BRONZE, microstructural changes...128
BRONZE, STUDIES OF....61
BUBBLES that last for months....*558
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION.
Apartment, compact....*666
Brick interlocking channel....*668
Roofing, fireproof, in Philippines..284
Stairway, pressed steel....217
BULGARIA, Gregorian calendar in...549
BULLET'S RETURN TO EARTH.... 9

C

CALIPERS, increasing accuracy of...*64
CANALS. See also PANAMA CANAL.
CANALS.
Canal blasted through river bottom....*479
Rhone-Marseilles canal....524
CANNERS TO MAKE TIN PLATE..283
CARBURETERS, KEROSENE....*584
CAVE-BUILDING, MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY....*470
CELLULOID SUBSTITUTE, NEW...623
Manipulation of....663
CEMENT.
Mortars, neutralizing lime in....281
Test of 56 varieties....*454
CEREAL DUST EXPLOSIONS.... 15
CHARCOAL FROM HOP VINES....130
CHARCOAL ON THE HOOF....*643
CHEMISTRY. See also DYESTUFFS, etc.
Preparedness in chemical industries....236
War and the nitrogen supply....296
CHERRY WASTE PRODUCTS....*573
CHLOROPHYL, SOME USE FOR....639
CIVIL ENGINEERING. See BRIDGES, ENGINEERING, etc.
CIVILIZATION—Have we advanced?.192
CLAYS, superiority of American.... 75
CLOCK ESCAPEMENT of 13th century....575
CLOTHES, HOW TO WATERPROOF.102
CLOUDS. See METEOROLOGY.
COAL. See FUELS, and MINES and MINING.
COAL SHORTAGE....*222
COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY.
Centennial of....420
Isogonic chart, new....121
Publications.... 95
Resurvey of Massachusetts coast..579
Triangulation signal lamp, new..*454
COLOR.
Census of colors....578
Colors of man and animals.... 74
Protective stripes used by savages. 75
COMETS. See ASTRONOMY.
COMMERCIAL AMERICA AND THE WAR....241
COMPASS that indicates time....217
COMPUTER, CIRCULAR....*85
CONCRETE.
Bridge, half-mile, double-deck...*403
Conveying and applying by steam.*379
CONGRESSES.
Pan-American science....344
CONGRESSMEN'S NAMES USED IN ADVERTISING....236
COPPER, ALLOTROPHY OF.... 94
CORRESPONDENCE....59, 79, 99, 125, *151, 197, *281, 301, 325, 349, 401, 425, 449, 469, 529, 553, 619, 639
COTTON, SUBSTITUTE....175
COTTON-PICKING MACHINE....*551
CREMATION VS. BURIAL....216
CYCLECARS. See AUTOMOBILES.

D

"DAY-LIGHT SAVING," some aspects of....614
DECORATIVE PROCESS....200
DEEP DRILL DEVIATION TESTS.*642
DIRIGIBLES. See AERONAUTICS.
DISEASES. See MEDICINE AND SURGERY.
DIVING SUIT FOR SUBMARINE ESCAPE....*642
DOCKS.
New dry dock for Rotterdam.... 21
DRAGON,—FACT OR MYTH?....*399
DYESTUFFS.
American conquest of the air...*247
Colors, a census of....578
Dye industry and national security....574
Errata....230
Factor in national security....574
Industrial preparedness for peace.*220
Niter cake experiments....349
Permanent success of industry....473
Potash famine....*146
Potash mines in Alsace....153

E

EARTH. See ASTRONOMY, GEOLOGY, etc.
EARTHQUAKE. See GEOLOGY.
ECONOMIC PREPAREDNESS....237
EDUCATION.
Leather industry....*14
Mathematics, teaching....*430
Navy as a schoolhouse....*218
Should science teaching be reformed.... 94
University to order....*583
ELECTRICITY.
ELECTRIC LIGHT.
Arc lamps of new design.... 75
Current consumption, gas-filled tungsten lamps....465
Exposition projectors, Russia....173
Flashlamps and the war....465
Gas-filled tungsten lamp, temperatures of....321
Illuminating devices, recent....*422
Incandescent lamp testing....525
Intensive culture by electric light.635
Lamp filament patents, new....465
Lamps burn thirteen years....321
Metal-vapor lamp invented....377
Nitrogen-filled replace arcs....321
One light for several rooms....217
Pocket lamps at Verdun....635
Tungsten arc lamp, British....277
Tungsten, consumption of....377
Zinc ores, use in cleaning....173
MISCELLANEOUS.
Arcs, carbon consumption of....465
Battery vs. magneto ignition....301
Cleaning metals electrically....321
Copper replaces aluminum....377
Current consumption in heating..173
Doors controlled by push button.. 75
Dry storage battery, small....173
Effect of static charge upon rubber....195
Electrical apartment house....377
Electrical goods, cost of labor...277
Electrical industry in belligerent Germany....*507
Electrically-operated stop watch.. 75
Electricity as silent waiter....429
Electrolized sea water as disinfectant....321
Exploring earth's interior.... 61
Flatiron with heat control....173
Fuses sealed in place....217
Hand magnets, novel uses of....525
Insulator, non-carbonizing....173
Iron, self-regulated....465
Lead cables bored by beetle....277
Lightning rod "struck"....217
Million-volt commercial frequency transformer....*299
Multi-telegraphing by photography....277
Oscillator, portable, for testing..*127
Parallel packing of nails....*57
Prepared paper for insulation.... 75
Removal of tar from gas.... 75
Retrospect of the year 1915.... 6
Shoe withstands 20,000 volts....377
Storage cells: high rate discharging....465
Transformer, 60-cycle, million-volt.... 77
Transmission cables and sleet....277
Tree pest cure, electricity as....549
Ultra-modern knight of the road..277
Women electricians in England...173
RAILWAYS.
"Bonding" rails by electric arc.*617
One-man street cars....377
Rail bonds, stealing of....377
Rail joints and bonds....321
TELEPHONES.
Directory like window shade....*624
Enameled wire....424
Lincoln Highway service....173
Longest circuit in world....321
Meter contained in receiver....*454
Progress in radio telephony....*82
Telephones for window demonstrators....*57
Washington heard in Hawaii....*83
ELECTROLYSIS MITIGATION.... 95
ENAMELING, COLD.... 61
ENGINE, GIANT DIESEL....*507
ENGINEERING.
Bureau of Standards....356
Deep drill deviation tests....*642
Engineering maxims in the U. S..663
Retrospect of the year 1915.... 6
ERNOLITH....623
EXPLORATION.
ANTARCTIC.
"Carnegie," subantarctic survey..465
Shackleton's expedition....484, *636
Our opportunity in Antarctic....614
ARCTIC.
Amundsen's polar drift....549
Arctic controversies....296
Crocker Land expedition....121
"Karluk" disaster....465
North Pole question, present status....301
Northeast passage again achieved.123
Sverdrup's expedition....377
GENERAL.
Brazil, recent explorations in....217
Pacific Ocean....504
EXPLOSIVES.
War and the nitrogen supply....296

F

FENCING FOR BLIND MEN....*355
FILTRATION, NEW PROCESS IN..*201
FINGER PRINTS, origin, classification and uses of....*357
FIREARMS, DOUBLE REPORT FROM....217
FIREARMS, MODERN....192
FIRES AND FIRE PROTECTION. See also SAFETY.
Cigarettes—and fires....465
"Fire weather" warnings....575
Railroad fire fighting apparatus..*651
FIREWORKS.
Red fire.... 59
FISH AND FISHERIES.
Fish and eggs distributed by U. S. Bureau....448
From herring to halibut....*620
Oxygen absorption by gills....652
Sharks and rays as food....575
Temperature of small fish....652
Tilefish industry development....279
FLAX MILLS, increasing profits in..*402
FLUME, SAN MIGUEL....*123
FOG. See METEOROLOGY.
FOG SIREN SOUND DEFLECTOR..377
FOOD.
Bread-baking, modern....*282
Eating raw food.... 98
Eggs, frozen and dried....557
Fat derived from yeast....101
Feeding prisoners of war....639
Flour, highly milled, nutritive value....635
Sharks and rays as food fishes...575
Simple food tests....*97
Smoke oven for curing meat at home....*430
Using blood in bread....172
Utilizing slain horses.... 94
FORCED FIRING SHOVELS....121
FOREMAN, TECHNICALLY TRAINED....*577
FORESTRY.
Spruce gum industry....*660
FROG IN MOTION PICTURES....*471
FRUIT.
Do bees injure fruit?....549
Fruit Exposition, Brazil....356
Pollen, fertility of....549
FUELS.
Alcohol, denatured....449
Alcohol fuel, new....121
Coal dust for locomotives....*322
Coal, storing, against shortage..*222
Conservation on railroads....465
Crushed coal in smelting....575
Gas, heat standard for....296
Gasoline, 40-cent....445
Gasoline situation....410
Gasoline supply from shale....429
Gasoline supply, problem of....*466
Gasoline, working capacity of gallon.... 55
Low grade fuels coming....549
Mineral industries....*350
Molasses as a fuel....555
Search for oil in Australia....277
Sugar beet as source of fuel....553
Waste newspapers as fuel..*102, 301
FURNITURE FINISHING with compressed air....*354
FURNITURE, removing dents from..*527

G

GAGE, SURFACE, INDICATOR....*130
GALVESTON'S SEA WALL....*76, 469
GAME SANCTUARIES, National Forests....195
GELATIN SUBSTITUTE FOUND....641
GEOGRAPHY.
Coast survey, centennial of....420
Gilbert and Ellice Islands....445
Notable map of Europe.... 74
Poland, German studies in....635
"Rondonia"....347
War changes in names....445
GEOLOGY.
CAVE.
Coudersport....663
EARTHQUAKES.
American seismographic observations....103
Earth shocks due to frost cracks..154
VOLCANOES.
Kite photographs....173
Lassen Peak, activity of.... 95
"Smoke" from Mount Hood....277
GEOMETRY.
Trisecting angle with ruler....*151
GERMAN COMMERCIAL PREPAREDNESS FOR PEACE....124
GLASS, QUARTZ, AMERICAN....121
GOLF TEES, ready-made....549
GOVERNMENT MEN edit magazine..465
GUM ARABIC, TESTS FOR....380
GUNPOWDER. See EXPLOSIVES.
GUNS, HOW BLOWN UP....*554
GYROSCOPE, MARINE AND AERIAL....*171

H

HACK SAW, DOUBLE-BLADED.... 93
HALOS. See METEOROLOGY.
HAND, MAGNETIC....348
HARBORS, DOCKS, etc.
Deepening the "New Waterway".. 84
Protecting Galveston's sea-wall...*76
HEADLIGHTS. See AUTOMOBILES.
HEATING AND VENTILATION.
Air forced through canvas tubes.*661
Home heating, economical....290
HIDES MEASURED BY AIR.... 95
HIGHWAY, BUILDING HIGHEST.*375
HOLLAND IN THE GRIP OF ITS OLD ENEMY....*235
HORSESHOES, NONSLIP, NEEDED.638
HOTELS built with view to future..*385
HOUSING OF IMMIGRANTS, contest to improve....283
HUDSON RIVER FRONT: proposed improvement....*467
HYDROPLANES. See AERONAUTICS.
HYGIENE. See also MEDICINE.

I

ICE MINE....*470
IGNITION DEVICES. See AUTOMOBILES.
ILLUMINATION. See also ELECTRICITY.
Arrangement of street lamps.... 75
Carbide candle for oil lamps....*359
Collapse of San Jose tower....*103
Gas, heat standard for....296
Testing illuminants with camera..635
IMMIGRANTS, contest to improve housing of....283
INDIANS, SAN BLAS....421
INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS.
Committee on....348, 381
For peace....54, 78, 144, 177, *194, 196, 240, *220, 300, 400, *526
For war....320
Inventory of our resources....*576
Our new industries....*586
INDUSTRY. See TRADE AND INDUSTRY.
INSECTS.
Do bees injure fruit?....549
Flies killed by horse manure....150
INVENTION AND PATENTS.
Claims broadly interpreted.... 15
Color photography patent....421
Extensions of time....407
French bureau of Military Inventions.... 85
Inventions new and interesting....*64 *359, *430, *513, *558, *589, *624, *668.
Inventions, recently patented....*30 *65, *86, *108, *131, *158, *182 *203, *256, *286, *313, *331, *386, *408, *432, *482, *536, *560, *592, *670.
Japanese patent rulings....616
Legal notes....47, 367, 566, 624
Making the desert bloom....*242
New rules of practice.... 64
Notes for inventors....290
Official endorsement and patent advertising.... 54
Patent news, recent....458
Patent Office reorganization....244
Patent Office transactions....133
Seeming paradox, a....396
Suit skilfully conducted....*558
Trademark legislation....344
Trademark treaties....172
Wanted—a trademark....624

K

KAISER AS DRAUGHTSMAN....*447
KEEPING AN ARMY SUPPLIED..*152
KITCHEN EQUIPMENT for the one-armed....*305

L

LATIN AS INTERNATIONAL TONGUE....465

LEAD COATING of iron and steel...349
LEATHER INDUSTRY, EFFECT OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION UPON..*14
LIBRARIES OF WASHINGTON.....120
LIFEBOATS. See MERCHANT MARINE.
LIGHT. See ELECTRICITY, ILLUMINATION and PHYSICS.
LIGHT FROM BROKEN CRYSTALS. 59
LIMBS, ARTIFICIAL .....347, *513
LIQUID MEASURING DEVICE....*668
LOCOMOTIVES. See ELECTRICITY, and RAILROADS.
LUMBER BARGED ACROSS GULF.575
LUMBER: Our vanishing exports..*319
LUNGMOTOR, THE.....*385

M

MACHINE PARTS cleaned without benzine .....280
MAGGOTS, "BREEDING" .....84
MAGNETIC POLE, NORTH.....173
MAIZE, VARIETIES OF.....377
MAKING THE DESERT BLOOM..*242
MANGROVE-BARK, BRAZIL.....430
MAN, PRE-HISTORIC.
Another Ecanthropus .....549
Talgai skull .....121
MAPLE SUGAR, teaching farmers to make .....75
MAPS IN WARFARE.....*221
MEDICINE AND SURGERY.
Araroba or goa powder.....635
Artificial limbs, shoulder-operated..*77
Ball extracted from heart.....150
Brewer's yeast as source of vitamines .....324
Campaign against cancer.....149
Combined vaccines for several diseases .....217
Cosmetics, harmful effects of.....421
Curing by machinery.....217
Dentists, new engine for.....55
Diseases carried by dogs.....525
Electric vehicles for wounded....525
Electrolized sea water as disinfectant .....321
Lepers, caring for our.....297
Leprosy .....125, 197, 325
Lungmotor, the .....*385
Magnetic hand for cripples.....321
Manufacturing American artificial limbs in England.....*513
Panama hospitals .....75
Pelagra: study of.....95, 375
Prompt medical attention .....121
Purifying swimming pools.....623
Quarantine system, national.....297
Revival of blood letting.....74
Sanitary device for dentists.....217
Scalpels with detached blades...*359
Serum for apparently drowned..527
Serums, etc., manufacture of.....277
Splints which are adjustable.....421
Trench "frost-bite" .....121
Turbidity of spinal fluids.....297
Two curious diseases.....236
War and the medical profession...216
Wood alcohol, dangers of.....445
X-rays method, new.....*195
MEMPHIS HARBOR MUD.....*447
MERCHANT MARINE.
Compression test for keel block...528
Device for controlling ship.....349
Foreign marine charts.....549
House Shipping bill.....574
Locating vessels, new means of..*180
Oil-engine freighters economical...277
Oil-engine ships building here....277
Our nautical schoolships.....*474
Preparedness .....120
Pulverized-coal burners .....85
Recording vibrations of vessels...*64
Shipbuilding, our, and war's impetus .....*550
Smoke abatement .....121
Stability of ships.....59
METEOROLOGY.
Auroras .....401, 465
Climate indicated by leaf margins.305
Climatic statistics for Canada....246
Climatic subdivisions, U. S.....173
Climatology and the war.....524
Evaporation, standard instruments for measuring .....55
Fahrenheit scale .....140, 325
Fog, electrical dissipation of.....277
Fog, marine, study of.....295, 465
Fog prevented by oil.....61
Fog statistics .....377
Hottest region in world.....143
Macquarie Island station.....277
Monthly weather charts.....75
Observing air currents.....421
Phenology .....192
Practical "probabilities".....421
"Sleet"? What it is.....634
Solar constant of radiation.....175
Storm warning lanterns.....121
Thunder at sea.....525
Upper-air observations, Canada..525
Weather Bureau, how started.....529
Weather reports from Alaska..... 75
MEXICO.
Border and its protection.....*326
Political situation, etc.....*450
Problem of Mexico .....444
Villa, on the trail of.....*326
MILITARY ARTS. See WARFARE, WAR, THE EUROPEAN, etc.
MINES AND MINING. See also FIRES AND FIRE PROTECTION, SAFETY, etc.
Breathing apparatus, new.....*506
Coal cutter, electric.....*279
Coal mine explosions, preventing.*429
Electricity reduces mine costs....321
Fire-damp tester, new.....266
Gas detector, portable.....*422
Preparedness in minerals.....*350
San Miguel flume.....*123
Turnstile prevents crowding cage.549
MISSISSIPPI RIVER.
Restoration of .....*215
Transportation .....*531
MOON. See ASTRONOMY.
MORTAR FROM CARBIDE MUD....102
MOTOR BEARINGS, SCRAPING...*354
MOTORBOATS.
New York motorboat show.....180
Submarine destroyers .....219
Volunteer Patrol Squadron.....*15
MOTOR CARS. See AUTOMOBILES.
MOTORCYCLES.
American cycles for the war....*154
Motorcycle radio stations.....*219
MOTOR TRUCKS. See AUTOMOBILES.
MOVING PICTURES.
Animated cartoons .....57
Filming a one-hundredth second shutter exposure .....*589
One film shown on two screens....217
Screen that does not need darkness .....*347
MUSIC.
Making baton sound note.....290
Player piano theme emphasizer..*533
Sound-proof practice building....*454
Using eye instead of ear in training of musician.....*506

N

NAILS, PARALLEL PACKING OF..*57
NAPHTHA, SOLIDIFIED .....56
NATIONAL DEFENSE. See also AERONAUTICS, NAVAL AFFAIRS, ORDNANCE AND ARMOR, WARFARE, WARSHIPS, etc.
An inverted pyramid.....504
Another naval invention.....192
Armored car battery.....*429
Arms and the man, the.....376
Army bill in Congress.....345
Army bill, report on.....548
Build the ships to-day.....548
Dye industry as a factor.....574
Fatal compromise .....505
Federation of National Guard....553
Federalization that would be fatal.444
Increasing our means of defense.. 79
Industrial preparedness for war..320
Labor and the National Guard....197
Looking forward.....505
Militarism and the militia.....396
Military preparedness, plan for...325
Motor truck battery, our first...*275
Motorboats of the Volunteer Patrol Squadron .....*15
National calamity, a.....524
National Guard .....59
National Guard problem....151, 469
National Guard, war test of.....575
Naval emergency, the.....216
Naval militia.....*139, 140
Navy we need.....54
Need of organizing resources.....281
Our future naval policy.....99
Our navy and Germany's.....*555
Patriotism or politics—which?...420
Patrol squadron, the.....*511
"Pork barrel" vs. preparedness.575
Preparedness; a suggestion.....445
Preparedness and merchant marine .....120
Preparedness that prepares.....276
Question of national defense.....59
Retrospect of the year 1915..... 6
Student military training.....125
Submarine nets for the navy.....464
Submarine question .....197
Threat of militarism.....505
Topographic mapping, slow.....377
Volunteer motor boat squadron...125
War and the nitrogen supply.....296
Widening range of fleet's eyes..*295
Wireless amateur and preparedness .....151
NAVAL AFFAIRS. See also NATIONAL DEFENSE, WARSHIPS, etc.
Adequate preparedness, what is?..614
Age question in French navy....397
Government manufacturing .....376
Merit in place of politics.....296
Militia and preparedness...*139, 140
Native Americans in navy.....141
Navy as a schoolhouse.....*218
Our naval Secretary.....344
Patriotism or politics—which?...420
Storage battery instruction.....279
NEEDLES, manufacture of, in England .....452
NIAGARA FALLS SCENIC RAILWAY .....*330
NOTES AND QUERIES....51, *87, 111 167, 186, 208, 268, 370, 496, 652

O

OIL, BORING FOR, IN AUSTRALIA 18
ORDNANCE AND ARMOR. See also WARSHIPS.
ARMOR.
Latest superdreadnoughts .....*191
GUNS.
Anti-aircraft gun, German.....445
Anti-aircraft guns .....640
Construction capacity of Germany.397
Extreme ranges of.....*378, 424
Gaining gun power by length....141
Gun pressure: how measured...*475
Heavy field artillery, effect of...575
Howitzer fire, terrific German....297
Life of a 12-inch gun.....575
Naval gunnery, American.....297
New French anti-aircraft gun.... 95
Our navy compared with Germany's .....*555
Panoramic sight for guns.....*154
Powder pressure in guns.....575
17-inch naval gun.....297
Size of naval guns.....*530
Smoke ring, physics of a.....618
To shoot across the Channel.....297
PROJECTILES.
Aircraft bombs .....95
Cartridge cases of steel.....*478
Shrapnel, how made.....152
Stream-line bullets in flight.....469
OVER THE WHIRLPOOL BY AERIAL CABLE.....*330

P

PALLOGRAPH, THE.....*64
PANAMA CANAL.
Slides and traffic.....55
PAPER.
Clay, American .....575
Industry on scientific basis.....475
Mill, cutting costs in the.....*526
Paper from hopvines.....130
Paper made from grass.....121
Paper situation, the.....472
Pulp problem .....74
Recent statistics .....595
Shortage, dealing with the.....377
PATENT OFFICE. See INVENTION AND PATENTS.
PATENTS. See INVENTION AND PATENTS.
PEN FOR USE BY MOUTH.....*533
PERISCOPE, NOVEL USE OF....*359
PHENOLOGY .....192
PHONOGRAPHS.
Electric motor for phonographs...173
Home-made phonograph.....*103
Load dispatching records.....377
Phonograph and electrolier.....277
Phonograph used in automobile..*624
Records on a paper base..... 95
PHOTOGRAPHY. See also MOVING PICTURES.
Camera for natural-color photography .....*471
Color photography patent.....421
Focussing and finding device.....217
Gas-filled lamps, use of.....377
Good roads photographic contest..635
Motion picture .....*589
Multi-telegraphing by photography.277
PHYSICS. See also ELECTRICITY, LIGHT, RADIUM, etc.
Ether, does it revolve?.....151
Gas molecules, motion of.....130
Head and magnetism.....143
Musk, loss of weight of.....173
Right-hand rotation.....79
PIANOS, remarkable collection of... 465
PICTURES FROM THE FRONT, *63, *343
PINE NEEDLE OIL INDUSTRY...*100
PIPE LIGHTER, ELECTRIC.....390
PLANTS. See also AGRICULTURE.
PLANTS.
False dax .....305
Fumes from smelters.....*123
Giant Kew pineapple..... 79
Leaf margin and climate.....305
Nature's bomb dropping.....*81
Northwestern flora, a.....525
Precautions against diseases.....635
Testing the uprush of sap.....*643
Transpiration scale, new.....121
PLATINUM CONSERVATION .....244
PLATINUM INDUSTRY, Colombia..479
POSTAGE STAMP, counting the.....377
POTASH.
Experiments with brines.....621
Mines in Alsace.....153
Potash famine .....*146
POTATO FLOUR .....404
POTATO PEELER .....56
PUMPKIN FED WITH SUGAR....*527

R

RADIUM.
Extraction from American ores..*194
RAILROADS. See also ELECTRICITY.
Alaska, railroad maintenance to..*523
Coal-dust locomotive .....*322
Danger signal, new.....102
Derailment by wind.....575
Electrification in Canada.....635
Fuel conservation .....465
German military organizations at work .....*302
Locomotive, new features in.....549
Revenue from the junk heap..... 55
Safety at crossings..... 75
Safety net for firemen..... 95
Saving the iron in old wooden cars 53
Steel cars in India.....463
Switch accidents, eliminating.....642
Trains operated from waterfalls.*298
Underground through Riverside Park .....*467
Wheels, silent .....*175
Wind-deflecting mask.....*85
RAILWAYS, ELECTRIC. See ELECTRICITY.
RATS KILLED BY ELECTRICITY..525
REFRIGERATOR, ECONOMICAL...421
RESERVOIRS. See WATER SUPPLY.
RESTAURANT: electricity as waiter.429
RETROSPECT OF THE YEAR 1915. 6
RICE TERRACES, Philippines.....*103
RIFLE, THE.
Aiming a rifle.....423
How sighted .....99, 125
New military rifle.....*398
Open sights vs. peep sights..401, 619
Rifle range indicator, electrical..304
Sighting .....639
RIVER OF MUD.....533
ROADS.
Beautiful link highways.....*633
Good roads photographic contest..635
Protecting roads in Winter..... 75
Road contractor's ingenuity.....575
Road repairs .....217
Seeing America .....*12
Shackleford Post Roads bills.....529
Why not a Lincoln ironway?.....125
World's highest highway.....*375
RUBBER.
Adhesion tests for fabrics.....621
Effect of static charge.....195
ROCK TUNNELING.....*657

S

SAFE tested under fire conditions...*429
SAFETY. See also FIRES AND FIRE PROTECTION, MERCHANT MARINE, and MINES AND MINING.
"Blind turn," the.....*24
Cereal dust explosions..... 15
Contents of gasoline vapor in air determined .....21
Exploring earth's interior..... 61
Fusible plugs, trouble with..... 15
Government's exhibition train...*616
Helmets that protect against dusts .....*617
Oil conflagrations, preventing..... 55
"Safety first" yards.....575
Seventh Scientific American award, .....*171
SALESMANSHIP, HUMAN SIDE OF .....300
SALT FROM THE SEA.....*119
SAND-BLASTING IMPROVEMENTS. 55
SAW MILLS, electric portable.....635
SCALE-TRUCK, labor-saving.....*85
SCENIC RAILWAY AT NIAGARA FALLS .....*330
SCIENCE.
Celluloid covers for laboratory....224
Criticism and creation in science.276
Ecological Society of America....445
French gift to California.....377
Human nature and election theory.658
International Catalogue .....225
Novelistic science.....574
Pan-American science .....344
Research, Coming Age of.....634
Retrospect of the year 1915..... 7
Significance of .....172
SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN.
As a work of reference.....236
Marked divergence of opinion....449
Preserve your papers..... 18
Scientific American in S. America*639
Seventh award for safety devices.*171
War game series .....619
SCREENING BY ELECTRICITY.....525
SEAWEEDS AS FERTILIZER.....506
SEEING AMERICA AND THE LINCOLN HIGHWAY.....*12
SEISMOGRAPH, NEW USE FOR...284
SEWER, BY-PRODUCT OF THE....621
SEWER PIPES FROM LAVA.....582
SHIPS, STABILITY OF..... 59
SHOE MACHINES, electric heat for.377
SHOE SOLES, compressed paper....283
SHOVEL, GASOLINE, FOR UNLOADING ORE.....*279
SILK, ARTIFICIAL .....199
SKUNK FARMING, SUCCESSFUL.*346
SLEDGE DRYER, NEW.....303, 621
SLEEPING ROOM, UNIQUE.....*130
SMOKE RINGS, physics of.....618
"SOIL SCIENCE".....468
SOLDER AND TIN FROM SCRAP..355
SOUND. See also MUSIC and PHYSICS.
Distance at which gun firing has been heard .....55
Sound-proof music building.....*454
SPECTRUM, EXTENSION OF....176
SPRUCE GUM INDUSTRY.....*660
STABILIZERS. See AERONAUTICS.
STAGE EFFECTS. "Treasure Island's" ship.....*201
STANDARDS, BUREAU OF.....356
STANDARDS, RISE OF BUREAU OF .....320
STARS. See ASTRONOMY.
STARTERS. See AUTOMOBILES.
STEAM TRANSMISSION, underground .....*558
STEAMSHIPS. See MERCHANT MARINE.
STORMS. See METEOROLOGY.
STRAIT-JACKET, MID-AIR ESCAPE .....*398
STRENGTH OF MATERIALS.....*347
SUBMARINE, IMPROVISED .....*623
SUBMARINES. See WARSHIPS, and WAR, THE EUROPEAN.
SUGAR, BELT CONVEYOR FOR...*279
SUN. See ASTRONOMY, and METEOROLOGY.
SUNGLASSES IN INDIA.....380
SUPERSTITIOUS AMERICA.....658
SUPPLY SHIPS OF NAVY.....*122
SURVEYING. New triangulation signal lamp .....*454

T

TALC, SOUTH AFRICAN.....345
TALKING MACHINES. See PHONOGRAPHS.
TANNINS, OUR VEGETABLE.....*580
TEA BREWED AUTOMATICALLY.*589
TEA KETTLE, "safety first"..... 64
TELEGRAPHY. See WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY.
TELEPHONES. See ELECTRICITY.
TENNIS TAPE, PERMANENT.....*589
TESTING TENSILE STRENGTH...*347
TEXTILES.
Electric drive in mills.....121
Fabrics, adhesion tests for.....621
Textile fibers and their characteristics .....*56
THERMOMETER, FAHRENHEIT, to be abolished?.....140
TIDE POWER .....99
TIME, UNIVERSAL.....444
TIN PLATE, CANNERS TO MAKE..283
TIRES. See AUTOMOBILES.
TOBACCO PIPES, "breaking in".. 85
TRACTORS. See AUTOMOBILES.
TRADE AND INDUSTRY.
American industries, what the war has taught.....658
American manufactures in India.. 59
American steel the equal of German .....55
Americans to aid French reconstruction .....548
Art casting, new process.....*225
Chemical, drug and dye imports..277
Cherry waste products utilized..*573
Commercial America and the war.241
Counting by weighing.....377
Economic preparedness.....237
Electric truck with its own elevator .....*617
Employees, physical examination of .....377
Exporters, hints for.....409
Flax mills, increasing profits...*402
Flint pebbles in manufacturing...575
Foreign trade, training college men for .....377
Foreman, the technically trained.*577
Fox farming in United States.... 55
Fur seals .....154
German preparedness for peace..124
German products in American markets .....449
Germany's example in preparedness .....145
Germany's hold on our industries.574
Government manufacturing .....376
Helmets that protect against dust*617
Holland's industrial preparedness.465
Industrial preparedness for peace..54 78, 144, 177, *194, 196, *220 240, 300, 400, *526.
Industrial preparedness, Naval Board's Committee on....348, 381
Leather industry .....*14
Lumber export trade vanishing..*319
Lunches to hold employees.....575
Mississippi, restoration of, as artery of commerce.....*215
Mobilizing American industries..*576
Munitions factories, portable.....277
Paper-making materials, new...55, 76
Phonograph as industrial coach...465
Preparedness in chemical industries .....236
Reference books business.....377
Research, coming age of.....634
Routing of periodicals.....277
Salt from the sea, taking.....*119
Sea route to Siberia..... 75
South American opportunities....553
South American trade.....349
"Time-study watch"..... 64
Universities and business to cooperate .....277
Vegetable tannins, our.....*580
Ventilation, importance of.....277
Wanted—substitute for steel poster panels .....449
TRADE-MARKS. See INVENTION AND PATENTS.
TRANSPORTATION PLANS, GOVERNMENT .....582
TREES AND FORESTRY.
Apple trees, hardy.....465
Electricity as a pest cure.....549
Fertility of pollen.....549
"Fire weather" warnings.....575
Forest wealth of Morocco.....449
Giant Kew pine.....619
Insects as spore carriers.....179
Kew pine, giant.....639
Rain tree, botanical status of....297
Tree budding, retarding.....425
World's forests .....176
TRUCK, electric, self-elevating.....*617
TUNNELING ROCK, without explosives .....*657
TURBINES, gas, ingenious.....*322
TWINE FROM PAPER.....403
TYPE-SETTING MACHINE, automatic, for Oriental languages.....508
TYPEWRITER, electrically operated.465
TYPEWRITER that copies with its own eye .....*323

U

UNIVERSITY TO ORDER.....*583

V

VARNISH, method determining oil and resin in.....345
VEHICLES, MOTOR. See AUTOMOBILES.
VENEER TRIMMING by electric motor .....*430
VENTILATION. See HEATING AND VENTILATION.
VIBRATOR, ELECTRIC .....525
VILLA, ON THE TRAIL OF.....*326
VISION, EFFICIENT .....244
VODKA OR POTATO FLOUR?.....404
VOLCANOES. See GEOLOGY.

W

WAGON BODIES, EIGHT IN ONE..*668
WARFARE. See also NATIONAL DEFENSE, WARSHIPS, WAR, THE EUROPEAN, etc.
Fortifications of the future.....464
Maps, general staff .....*221
Masking of artillery.....*198
Pistol vs. bayonet.....301
Reversion to shields.....407
Riot gun for trench fighting.....425
War game in miniature.....*622
War game, the.....*278, *328, *352 *384, *405, *428, *453, *476 *509, *532, *556, *587.
Water shoes .....*623
WAR GAME IN MINIATURE.....*622
WAR GAME, THE....*278, *328, *384 *352, *405, *428, *453, *476 *509, *532, *553, *587.
WARSHIPS. See also NATIONAL DEFENSE, NAVAL AFFAIRS, ORDNANCE AND ARMOR, and WAR, THE EUROPEAN.
Speedy patrol boats.....*122
Supply ships of the navy.....*122
BATTLESHIPS.
Battle-cruisers for line of battle..276
Building capacity of Germany..397
Drydocks for our new cruisers?..575
Increase in size.....505
Kaiser as a draughtsman.....*447
Latest dreadnought trials of our..297
Naval losses of the Allies.....*244
Scouts, our lack of.....505
Superdreadnoughts, our latest...*191
Torpedo defense for battleships..575
U. S. navy and other navies.... 141
Why America lost second place..*555
SUBMARINE.
Escape from disabled submarine.*642
Motorboat destroyers .....219
Peril of the submarine.....120
Rapid fire torpedo tubes.....*395
Seagoing boats and their torpedo armament .....396
Stored energy of submarine.....*178
Submarine in defence.....197
Submarine warfare .....*142
Submarines vs. battleships..... 99
Why not submarine warnings?...449
WAR, THE EUROPEAN. See also ORDNANCE AND ARMOR, WARFARE, and WARSHIPS.
A billion dollars!.....349
Aeroplane raid, effectiveness of...297
Air, mastery of, vs. control of sea .....*637
Air raids on Constantinople.....615
Air raids, remarkable.....615
Armenian civilization .....141
Bayonet fighting .....*148
British navy, growth and work of.505
British navy 1,000,000 tons larger .....297
France a purveyor of aircraft... 95
Frontal attack in the war.....297
Fulfilment of Russia's dream?....297
German aircraft equipment..... 95
German dreadnought lost.....141
German fleet in North Sea.....320
German losses, an estimate.....420
German preparedness, 1891.....297
German railroad organization..*302
Germany, fatuous blindness of..464
Helmet, steel, for infantry.....575
Hospital train.....*664
How "Goeben" and "Breslau" escaped .....505
Insurance against aircraft damage .....297
London and Petrograd in wartime .....*510
Masking of artillery.....*199
Naval losses of Central Powers..*284
Naval losses of the Allies.....*244
Naval personnel on war footing. 397
North Sea battle, great.....*640
Novel inventions of the war....*477
Pictures from the front.....*63
Prisoners of war, feeding.....639
Rapid transportation of big gun.*303
Research, coming age of.....634
Retrospect of the year 1915..... 6
Rifle bullet wrecks armored car..217
"Russell," loss of the.....505
Russia, the ultimate decisive factor .....634
Seaplane engages submarine.....525
Seismograph as "scientific spy"..284
Shields, reversion to.....407
Ships lost by Allies and neutrals.397
Strategic moves of the war....*638 *98, *128, *150, *176, *200, *224 *246, *280, *304, *324, *356, *380 *404, *424, *448, *468, *508, *528 *552, *679, *618, *662.
Strategic moves of the war.....*638
Submarine "curtain of fire".... 94
Submarines in Mediterranean.....141
"Sussex" disaster, by survivor.*510
Teuton air losses.....525
Tramp steamer record.....397
Trench newspapers.....*665
Trench rats, war waged on.....*399
Trieste .....301
Utilizing slain horses..... 94
Victualling an army.....*152
Zeppelin losses.....*503
WASHSTANDS, PEDAL ATTACHMENT .....421
WATCH, three movements.....*666
WATCHES wound by electricity.....121
WATERFALLS, trains operated by power from.....*298
WATER MILL built on boat.....*103
WATER SHOES.....*623
WATERSPOUTS. See METEOROLOGY.
WATER SUPPLY.
Conserving public water power...281
Water leak detector.....549
WEATHER. See METEOROLOGY.
WELDING. Rails "bonded" by electric arc .....*617
WIRE ROPE, scarcity in Russia.... 85
WIRE, ZINC, in Germany.....635
WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY.
Amateurs, new organization for..193
Arc generation, increased use of..193
Australian radio service.....615
Commercial extra first-grade licenses .....141
Communication between coal mines .....615
Communication in North Sea.....505
Concealed stations in Brussels..615
Detector based on new principle..505
Dinner ordered by wireless.....193
Direction finder experiments.....505
Early direction finder patents....505
Electrolytic detectors theory.....615
Experiment in navy.....421
Feeling through the fog.....*180
How "Goeben" and "Breslau" escaped .....505
Imperfect dialectics, effect of....421
Improved signal receiver.....421
Mobilization by wireless.....193
Motorcycle stations, military....*219
Navy stations, three new.....141
Norway's new station.....615
Phenomenon in Mexican campaign..615
Pope to bless wireless.....141
Portable army pack set.....141
Proposed Government monopoly...141
Proposed stations for Spain.....505
Radio communication charts.....421
Radio direction finder.....*174
Radio stations of U. S..... 95
Record, new.....615
Review of wireless telegraphy....505
Seizure of amateur stations.....421
Society Islands station.....141
Standardization of apparatus.....421
"Strays" .....145, 553
Trans-Pacific communication.....141
Tufts Radio station.....193
Unit design in marine practice..*323
Vessels equipped.....421
Weather observations by radio...615
Wireless for Mississippi barges...193
Work at Mare Island station.....615
WOMEN WORKERS OF FRANCE..*238
WOOD PULP PROCESS, NEW.....207
WOOD PULP, SCARCITY OF.....448
WOOD WASTES.....*382, *426, 663
WORLD. See ASTRONOMY.
WRITING MACHINE, VOICE-CONTROLLED .....*174
WRITING WITH MOUTH PEN....*533

X

X-RAYS.
Improvement in legal photography .....*127
Making of X-ray tubes.....*66
Surgery, new method in.....*195

Y

YARN FROM PAPER.....403

Z

ZACATON .....76
ZEPPELINS. See AERONAUTICS, and WAR, THE EUROPEAN.